

You can find multiple choice review questions (when they are available) in D2L under:  
**Assessments->Quizzes**

For all questions, unless otherwise specified assume that there are no syntax errors in any programs or program fragments.

### **Short answer:**

JT's hint: Before looking at the answer make a real attempt at providing an answer. If you are drawing a blank then it indicates that you need to study the material from lecture as well as looking at the in class notes that you should be taking as you are following along in class. You will get far more out of the process if you try it out as if you were writing an actual exam question rather than just directly looking at the answer.

(Solution is on the next page)

- It's true that students must learn how to implement how to implement malware. But this knowledge is needed in order to develop defenses and counter measures against malware. This is similar to how a bacteria or virus must be studied in order to develop medicines and treatments such as: antibiotics, anti-virals and vaccines.